The following examples illustrate the Note and Bibliography System used mostly in the field of humanities, literature and arts.

Bibliographic citations are provided in notes and supplemented by a separate bibliography.

The notes, whether footnotes or endnotes, are usually numbered and correspond to superscript note reference numbers in the text.

Notes are styled like running text, with authors’ names in regular order (first name first) and other information separated by commas or parenthesis.

If the bibliography includes all works cited in the notes, then the notes need not cite the source information in detail.

Examples of Notes are identified with “N” and Bibliography entries with “B”.

**Examples:**

**Book**

**Notes**


**Shortened Notes**


**Bibliography (in alphabetical order)**


**Chapter or part of an Edited Book**

**Notes**

**Shortened Notes**


**Bibliography (in alphabetical order)**


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**E-books**

For e-books, include a URL or the name of the database (If it is from a subscription database). For other types of e-books, name the format.

**E-books from a Subscription Database**

**Notes**


**Shortened Notes**

Borel, *Infested*.

**Bibliography (in alphabetical order)**


**Other E-books**

**Notes**


**Shortened Notes**


**Bibliography (in alphabetical order)**

Journal Article

In the Note section, cite specific page numbers. In the Bibliography, include the page range for the whole article. For articles consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database. Many journal articles list a DOI (Digital Object Identifier). A DOI forms a permanent URL that begins https://doi.org/. This URL is preferable to the URL that appears in your browser’s address bar.

Notes


Shortened Notes


Bibliography (in alphabetical order)


Journal articles often list many authors, especially in the sciences. If there are four or more authors, list up to ten in the Bibliography. In a Note, list only the first, followed by et al. For more than ten authors list the first seven in the bibliography, followed by et al.

Notes


Shortened Notes

Bay et al., “Predicting Responses,” 466.
Bibliography (in alphabetical order)


News or Magazine Article

Articles from newspapers or news sites, magazines, blogs, are cited similarly. Page numbers, if any, can be cited in a Note but are omitted from a Bibliography entry. If you are citing an online article, include a URL or the name of the database.

Notes


Shortened Notes

Murphy, “Health Dept.”

Bibliography (in alphabetical order)


Thesis or Dissertation

Note


Shortened note

2. Rutz, “King Lear,” 158.

Bibliography entry

Website

Note


Shortened note

Stanford University, “Campus Life.”

Bibliography (in alphabetical order)


(Source Credit: Chicago Manual of Style 17, Citation Quick Guide.)